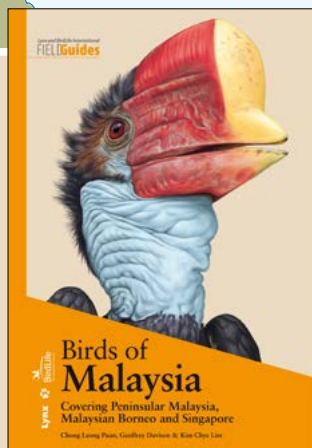


Checklist of the Birds of Malaysia

Covering Peninsular Malaysia, Malaysian Borneo and Singapore



Lynx 


BirdLife
INTERNATIONAL

Trip Summary

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.
9.
10.

		Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
MEGAPODIIDAE MEGAPODES p.28													
Philippine Scrubfowl <i>Megapodius cumingii</i>		LC R	Scarce resident (Borneo).										
PHASIANIDAE PHEASANTS AND PARTRIDGES p.28													
Crested Partridge <i>Rollulus rouloul</i>		NT R	Uncommon to fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Malay Partridge <i>Arborophila campbelli</i>	NE	LC R	Scarce resident (Peninsula).										
Bornean Partridge <i>Arborophila hyperythra</i>	NE	LC R	Fairly common resident (Borneo).										
Chestnut-necklaced Partridge <i>Tropicoperdix charltonii</i>		VU R	Rare to locally uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Sabah Partridge <i>Tropicoperdix graydoni</i>	E	LC R	Locally common resident (Sabah).										
Long-billed Partridge <i>Rhizothera longirostris</i>		NT R	Scarce resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Dulit Partridge <i>Rhizothera dulitensis</i>	E	VU R	Rare resident (Borneo).										
Black Partridge <i>Melanoperdix niger</i>		VU R	Rare resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Crimson-headed Partridge <i>Haematortyx sanguiniceps</i>	NE	LC R	Locally common resident (Borneo).										
Ferruginous Partridge <i>Caloperdix oculeus</i>		NT R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Green Peafowl <i>Pavo muticus</i>		EN Ex	Extinct in Malaysia (Peninsula).										
Great Argus <i>Argusianus argus</i>		NT R	Fairly common and widespread resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Malaysian Crested Argus <i>Rheinardia nigrescens</i>	E	NA R	Scarce and local resident (Peninsula).										
Malay Peacock-pheasant <i>Polyplectron malacense</i>	NE	VU R	Uncommon to locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Bornean Peacock-pheasant <i>Polyplectron schleiermacheri</i>	NE	EN R	Rare resident (Borneo).										
Mountain Peacock-pheasant <i>Polyplectron inopinatum</i>	NE	VU R	Uncommon to locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Asian Blue Quail <i>Synoicus chinensis</i>		LC R	Common and widespread (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Red Junglefowl <i>Gallus gallus</i>		LC R+I	Common and widespread resident (Peninsula, Singapore), introduced (Sabah).										
Malay Crestless Fireback <i>Lophura erythrophthalma</i>	NE	VU R	Uncommon to locally fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Bornean Crestless Fireback <i>Lophura pyronota</i>	NE	VU R	Scarce resident (Borneo).										
Bornean Crested Fireback <i>Lophura ignita</i>	NE	NT R	Locally fairly common resident (Borneo).										
Malay Crested Fireback <i>Lophura rufa</i>		NT R	Uncommon to locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Bulwer's Pheasant <i>Lophura bulweri</i>	NE	VU R	Scarce local resident (Borneo).										
ANATIDAE DUCKS AND GEESE p.40													
Wandering Whistling-duck <i>Dendrocygna arcuata</i>		LC R	Locally common (Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Lesser Whistling-duck <i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>		LC R	Fairly common but local (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
African Comb Duck <i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>		LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Cotton Pygmy-goose <i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>		LC R	Scarce to locally common resident.										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
White-winged Duck <i>Asarcornis scutulata</i>	EN Ex	Extinct in Malaysia (Peninsula).										
Tufted Duck <i>Aythya fuligula</i>	LC R	Rare winter visitor (Peninsula, Borneo), vagrant (Singapore).										
Garganey <i>Spatula querquedula</i>	LC R	Scarce to locally common (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare winter visitor (Singapore).										
Northern Shoveler <i>Spatula clypeata</i>	LC R	Rare winter visitor.										
Gadwall <i>Mareca strepera</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Singapore).										
Eurasian Wigeon <i>Mareca penelope</i>	LC R	Rare winter visitor (Peninsula, Borneo), vagrant (Singapore).										
Chinese Spot-billed Duck <i>Anas zonorhyncha</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Borneo).										
Mallard <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Borneo).										
Sunda Teal <i>Anas gibberifrons</i>	NT V	Vagrant (Borneo).										
Northern Pintail <i>Anas acuta</i>	LC V	Vagrant.										
Eurasian Teal <i>Anas (crecca) crecca</i>	LC V	Vagrant.										
PODICIPEDIDAE GREBES p.46												
Little Grebe <i>Tachybaptus (ruficollis) ruficollis</i>	LC R	Locally common to rare resident and probable winter visitor.										
Tricolored Grebe <i>Tachybaptus (ruficollis) tricolor</i>	LC H	Hypothetical (Sabah).										
PHAETHONTIDAE TROPICBIRDS p.46												
White-tailed Tropicbird <i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	LC V	Vagrant.										
COLUMBIDAE PIGEONS AND DOVES p.48												
Rock Dove <i>Columba livia</i>	LC I	Introduced.										
Silvery Pigeon <i>Columba argentina</i>	CR R	Former rare resident (Sarawak).										
Metallic Pigeon <i>Columba vitiensis</i>	LC R	Uncommon to rare resident (Sabah).										
Oriental Turtle-dove <i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Philippine Collared-dove <i>Streptopelia dussumieri</i>	VU V	Vagrant (Borneo).										
Red Turtle-dove <i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	LC R+I	Uncommon to common resident (Peninsula), introduced (Singapore, N Sabah).										
Eastern Spotted Dove <i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	LC R	Common resident.										
Barred Cuckoo-dove <i>Macropygia unchall</i>	LC R	Locally uncommon to fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Slender-billed Cuckoo-dove <i>Macropygia tenuirostris</i>	LC R	Locally uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Little Cuckoo-dove <i>Macropygia ruficeps</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Zebra Dove <i>Geopelia striata</i>	LC R+I	Common resident.										
Nicobar Pigeon <i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	NT R	Local and uncommon resident (Peninsula, Sabah).										
Grey-capped Emerald Dove <i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Cinnamon-headed Green-pigeon <i>Treron fulvicollis</i>	NT R	Rare to locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Little Green-pigeon <i>Treron olax</i>	LC R	Fairly common to locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Pink-necked Green-pigeon <i>Treron vernans</i>	LC R	Common resident.										

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Orange-breasted Green-pigeon <i>Treron bicinctus</i>	LC R	Scarce and local to fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Thick-billed Green-pigeon <i>Treron curvirostra</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Large Green-pigeon <i>Treron capellei</i>	VU R	Scarce to rare resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Yellow-vented Green-pigeon <i>Treron seimundi</i>	LC R	Scarce to locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Wedge-tailed Green-pigeon <i>Treron sphenurus</i>	LC R	Local and uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Green Imperial-pigeon <i>Ducula aenea</i>	LC R	Scarce and local to common resident.										
Grey Imperial-pigeon <i>Ducula pickeringii</i>	VU R	Very scarce resident (Borneo).										
Mountain Imperial-pigeon <i>Ducula badia</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Pied Imperial-pigeon <i>Ducula bicolor</i>	LC R	Uncommon to locally common resident.										
Jambu Fruit-dove <i>Ramphiculus jambu</i>	NT R	Uncommon resident.										
Black-naped Fruit-dove <i>Ptilinopus melanospilus</i>	LC R	Scarce resident (Borneo).										
PODARGIDAE FROGMOUTHS p.58												
Large Frogmouth <i>Batrachostomus auritus</i>	NT R	Rare or scarce and local resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Dulit Frogmouth <i>Batrachostomus harteri</i>	NE NT R	Rare and local resident (Borneo).										
Gould's Frogmouth <i>Batrachostomus stellatus</i>	NT R	Fairly common to uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Bornean Frogmouth <i>Batrachostomus mixtus</i>	NE NT R	Scarce resident (Borneo).										
Indochinese Frogmouth <i>Batrachostomus (javensis) continentalis</i>	LC P	Potential resident, but no confirmed records (Peninsula).										
Blyth's Frogmouth <i>Batrachostomus (javensis) affinis</i>	LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula) to uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Sunda Frogmouth <i>Batrachostomus cornutus</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Borneo).										
CAPRIMULGIDAE NIGHTJARS p.62												
Great Eared-nightjar <i>Lyncornis macrotis</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										
Malay Eared-nightjar <i>Lyncornis temminckii</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare resident (Singapore).										
Grey Nightjar <i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i>	LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore, Borneo).										
Large-tailed Nightjar <i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i>	LC R	Common resident.										
Bonaparte's Nightjar <i>Caprimulgus concretus</i>	VU R	Rare and very local resident (Borneo).										
Savanna Nightjar <i>Caprimulgus (affinis) affinis</i>	LC R	Fairly common to uncommon resident.										
HEMIPROCNIIDAE TREESWIFTS p.64												
Grey-rumped Treeswift <i>Hemiprocne longipennis</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Whiskered Treeswift <i>Hemiprocne comata</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
APODIDAE SWIFTS p.64												
Silver-rumped Spinetail <i>Rhaphidura leucopygialis</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

			Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
White-throated Needletail <i>Hirundapus (caudacutus) caudacutus</i>			LC R	Rare passage migrant (Borneo).										
Himalayan Needletail <i>Hirundapus (caudacutus) nudipes</i>			LC R	Rare passage migrant or vagrant.										
Silver-backed Needletail <i>Hirundapus cochinchinensis</i>			LC R	Uncommon to rare passage migrant and winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Brown-backed Needletail <i>Hirundapus giganteus</i>			LC R	Uncommon resident and local (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon migrant (Singapore).										
Cave Swiftlet <i>Collocalia linchi</i>			LC R	Locally common resident (Sabah).										
Western Glossy Swiftlet <i>Collocalia (esculenta) affinis</i>			LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to scarce resident (Singapore).										
Waterfall Swift <i>Hydrochous gigas</i>			NT R	Rare resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Himalayan Swiftlet <i>Aerodramus (brevirostris) brevirostris</i>			LC R	Common winter visitor (Peninsula and probably Singapore).										
Black-nest Swiftlet <i>Aerodramus maximus</i>			LC R	Common resident.										
Palawan Swiftlet <i>Aerodramus (vanikorensis) palawanensis</i>	NE		LC R	Locally common resident (Sabah).										
Germain's Swiftlet <i>Aerodramus (fuciphagus) germani</i>			LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula, Sabah).										
Edible-nest Swiftlet <i>Aerodramus (fuciphagus) fuciphagus</i>			LC R+I	Common resident (Borneo), introduced (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Mossy-nest Swiftlet <i>Aerodramus salangana</i>			LC R	Common resident (Borneo).										
Asian Palm-swift <i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>			LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to scarce resident (Singapore).										
Pacific Swift <i>Apus (pacificus) pacificus</i>			LC R	Uncommon to fairly common winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Cook's Swift <i>Apus (pacificus) cooki</i>			LC R	Uncommon winter visitor (Peninsula).										
House Swift <i>Apus nipalensis</i>			LC R	Uncommon (Borneo), common (Peninsula) or scarce resident (Singapore).										
CUCULIDAE CUCKOOS p.72														
Bornean Ground-cuckoo <i>Carpococcyx radiceus</i>	NE		NT R	Scarce resident (Borneo).										
Short-toed Coucal <i>Centropus rectunguis</i>			VU R	Scarce to uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Greater Coucal <i>Centropus sinensis</i>			LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare resident (Singapore).										
Lesser Coucal <i>Centropus bengalensis</i>			LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Raffles's Malkoha <i>Rhinortha chlorophaea</i>			LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Red-billed Malkoha <i>Zanclostomus javanicus</i>			LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Black-bellied Malkoha <i>Phaenicophaeus diardi</i>			NT R	Uncommon to locally fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Chestnut-bellied Malkoha <i>Phaenicophaeus sumatranus</i>			NT R	Uncommon to locally fairly common resident.										
Green-billed Malkoha <i>Phaenicophaeus tristis</i>			LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Chestnut-breasted Malkoha <i>Phaenicophaeus curvirostris</i>			LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Jacobin Cuckoo <i>Clamator jacobinus</i>			LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Chestnut-winged Cuckoo <i>Clamator coromandus</i>			LC R	Uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Western Koel <i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i>			LC R	Common resident and uncommon winter visitor.										
Horsfield's Bronze-cuckoo <i>Chalcites basalis</i>			LC R	Scarce to rare non-breeding visitor.										
Little Bronze-cuckoo <i>Chalcites (minutillus) minutillus</i>			LC R	Common (Peninsula) to uncommon or scarce resident (Singapore, Borneo).										

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Gould's Bronze-cuckoo <i>Chalcites (minutillus) poecilurus</i>	LC R	Scarce resident (Borneo).										
Asian Emerald Cuckoo <i>Chrysococcyx maculatus</i>	LC R	Rare winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Violet Cuckoo <i>Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus</i>	LC R	Uncommon to fairly common (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare resident (Singapore).										
Banded Bay Cuckoo <i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>	LC R	Common to fairly common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Plaintive Cuckoo <i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Rusty-breasted Cuckoo <i>Cacomantis (variolosus) sepulcralis</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Fork-tailed Drongo-cuckoo <i>Surniculus dicruroides</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Square-tailed Drongo-cuckoo <i>Surniculus lugubris</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), uncommon resident and migrant (Singapore).										
Dark Hawk-cuckoo <i>Hierococcyx bocki</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Large Hawk-cuckoo <i>Hierococcyx sparveroides</i>	LC R	Uncommon migrant and winter visitor.										
Moustached Hawk-cuckoo <i>Hierococcyx vagans</i>	NT R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Whistling Hawk-cuckoo <i>Hierococcyx nasicolor</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula, Singapore) or rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Borneo).										
Malay Hawk-cuckoo <i>Hierococcyx fugax</i>	LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo) and non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Northern Hawk-cuckoo <i>Hierococcyx hyperythrus</i>	LC R	Uncommon to rare winter visitor (Borneo).										
Indian Cuckoo <i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	LC R	Common resident, uncommon passage migrant and winter visitor.										
Oriental Cuckoo <i>Cuculus (saturatus) optatus</i>	LC R	Scarce to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Himalayan Cuckoo <i>Cuculus (saturatus) saturatus</i>	LC R	Uncommon to rare winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Sunda Cuckoo <i>Cuculus lepidus</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula) or local resident (Borneo).										
HELIORNITHIDAE FINFOOTS p.84												
Masked Finfoot <i>Heliopais personatus</i>	EN R	Rare non-breeding visitor, possible breeding visitor and/or resident.										
RALLIDAE RAILS AND GALLINULES p.86												
Red-legged Crane <i>Rallina fasciata</i>	LC R	Uncommon and local resident, non-breeding visitor and passage migrant.										
Slaty-legged Crane <i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>	LC R	Local and uncommon to rare non-breeding visitor and passage migrant (Peninsula, Singapore), vagrant (Borneo).										
Eastern Water Rail <i>Rallus indicus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Borneo).										
Slaty-breasted Rail <i>Lewinia striata</i>	LC R	Fairly common to uncommon resident and non-breeding visitor.										
Barred Rail <i>Hypotaenidia torquata</i>	LC R	Uncommon and local resident (Borneo).										
Buff-banded Rail <i>Hypotaenidia philippensis</i>	LC R	Local resident (Borneo).										
Ruddy-breasted Crane <i>Zapornia fusca</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula) to uncommon resident (Singapore, Borneo), rare winter visitor (Borneo).										
Band-bellied Crane <i>Zapornia paykullii</i>	NT R	Rare non-breeding visitor.										
Eastern Baillon's Crane <i>Zapornia (pusilla) pusilla</i>	LC R	Uncommon to common non-breeding visitor.										
White-breasted Waterhen <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	LC R	Common resident, non-breeding visitor and passage migrant.										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
White-browed Crane <i>Amaurornis cinerea</i>	LC R	Common to locally common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Watercock <i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>	LC R	Possible resident, breeding visitor, non-breeding visitor and passage migrant.										
Indochinese Swampphen <i>Porphyrio (porphyrio) viridis</i>	LC R	Local and uncommon to common resident (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Sunda Swampphen <i>Porphyrio (porphyrio) indicus</i>	LC R	Local resident, possible scarce migrant (Borneo).										
Common Moorhen <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	LC R	Local and uncommon to common resident, non-breeding visitor and passage migrant.										
Common Coot <i>Fulica atra</i>	LC V	Vagrant.										
GRUIDAE CRANES p.92												
Sarus Crane <i>Antigone antigone</i>	VU Ex	Extinct in Malaysia (formerly Peninsula).										
OCEANITIDAE SOUTHERN STORM-PETRELS p.92												
Wilson's Storm-petrel <i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	LC R	Rare non-breeding visitor (Peninsula, Singapore).										
HYDROBATIDAE NORTHERN STORM-PETRELS p.92												
Swinhoe's Storm-petrel <i>Hydrobates monorhis</i>	NT R	Fairly common passage migrant.										
PROCELLARIIDAE PETRELS AND SHEARWATERS p.94												
Wedge-tailed Shearwater <i>Ardenna pacifica</i>	LC R	Scarce non-breeding visitor.										
Short-tailed Shearwater <i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i>	LC R	Rare non-breeding visitor (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Streaked Shearwater <i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>	NT R	Uncommon non-breeding visitor.										
Bulwer's Petrel <i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>	LC R	Rare passage migrant.										
CICONIIDAE STORKS p.96												
Lesser Adjutant <i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	VU R	Local and uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo), rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Painted Stork <i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	NT I	Locally common introduced resident (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Milky Stork <i>Mycteria cinerea</i>	EN R+I	Rare resident (Peninsula), introduced (Singapore).										
Asian Openbill <i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula), non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Asian Woollyneck <i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	VU V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Storm's Stork <i>Ciconia stormi</i>	EN R	Rare and local resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
THRESKIORNITHIDAE IBISES AND SPOONBILLS p.98												
Black-faced Spoonbill <i>Platalea minor</i>	EN V	Vagrant (Peninsula, possibly Borneo).										
Black-headed Ibis <i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	NT V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Borneo).										
White-shouldered Ibis <i>Pseudibis davisoni</i>	CR Ex	Extinct in Malaysia (Sarawak).										
Hadada Ibis <i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>	LC I	Introduced, locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Glossy Ibis <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore, W Sabah).										
ARDEIDAE HERONS p.98												
Eurasian Bittern <i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Sabah).										
Yellow Bittern <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	LC R	Common but local resident, non-breeding visitor and passage migrant.										

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Schrenck's Bittern <i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	LC R	Scarce non-breeding visitor and passage migrant.										
Cinnamon Bittern <i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	LC R	Common to uncommon resident and possible passage migrant.										
Black Bittern <i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	LC R	Scarce non-breeding visitor and passage migrant (Peninsula, Singapore and Borneo), possibly resident (Borneo).										
Japanese Night-heron <i>Gorsachius gossagi</i>	EN V	Vagrant (Borneo).										
Malay Night-heron <i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	LC R	Rare winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Black-crowned Night-heron <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	LC R	Local and uncommon to common resident.										
Rufous Night-heron <i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>	LC R	Local and uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Striated Heron <i>Butorides (striata) striata</i>	LC R	Common resident and visitor.										
Indian Pond-heron <i>Ardeola grayii</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula) to rare winter visitor (Singapore).										
Chinese Pond-heron <i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	LC R	Common to uncommon non-breeding visitor.										
Javan Pond-heron <i>Ardeola speciosa</i>	LC R	Non-breeding visitor.										
Eastern Cattle Egret <i>Bubulcus (ibis) coromandus</i>	LC R+I	Locally common resident (Peninsula), non-breeding visitor (Peninsula, Singapore, Borneo), introduced resident (Singapore).										
Grey Heron <i>Ardea (cinerea) cinerea</i>	LC R	Local and uncommon resident and non-breeding visitor (Peninsula, Borneo), common resident (Singapore).										
Great-billed Heron <i>Ardea sumatrana</i>	LC R	Local and uncommon resident.										
Purple Heron <i>Ardea (purpurea) purpurea</i>	LC R	Common resident and non-breeding visitor (Peninsula, Borneo), uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Eastern Great Egret <i>Ardea (alba) modesta</i>	LC R	Local resident and common to uncommon non-breeding visitor.										
Intermediate Egret <i>Ardea intermedia</i>	LC R	Uncommon and local resident and common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
White-faced Heron <i>Egretta novaehollandiae</i>	LC H	Hypothetical (Borneo).										
Little Egret <i>Egretta garzetta</i>	LC R	Local resident and scarce to common non-breeding visitor.										
Pacific Reef-egret <i>Egretta sacra</i>	LC R	Local and uncommon to common resident.										
Chinese Egret <i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	VU R	Uncommon (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
PELECANIDAE PELICANS p.108												
Spot-billed Pelican <i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	NT V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Great White Pelican <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
FREGATIDAE FRIGATEBIRDS p.110												
Lesser Frigatebird <i>Fregata ariel</i>	LC R	Uncommon to fairly common non-breeding visitor.										
Great Frigatebird <i>Fregata minor</i>	LC R	Uncommon non-breeding visitor.										
Christmas Frigatebird <i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	CR R	Scarce to fairly common non-breeding visitor.										
SULIDAE GANNETS AND BOOBIES p.110												
Red-footed Booby <i>Sula sula</i>	LC V	Vagrant.										
Brown Booby <i>Sula leucogaster</i>	LC R	Rare to uncommon non-breeding visitor (throughout), rare resident (Peninsula).										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Masked Booby <i>Sula dactylatra</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Borneo).										
PHALACROCORACIDAE CORMORANTS p.112												
Little Cormorant <i>Microcarbo niger</i>	LC R	Common non-breeding visitor to locally common (Peninsula) and rare resident (Borneo).										
Common Great Cormorant <i>Phalacrocorax (carbo) carbo</i>	LC R	Uncommon resident (Sabah), rare to uncommon non-breeding visitor (elsewhere).										
ANHINGIDAE DARTERS p.112												
Oriental Darter <i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	NT R	Local and uncommon non-breeding visitor and locally common to rare resident.										
BURHINIDAE THICK-KNEES p.114												
Beach Thick-knee <i>Esacus magnirostris</i>	NT R	Rare and local resident.										
HAEMATOPODIDAE OYSTERCATCHERS p.114												
Eurasian Oystercatcher <i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	NT V	Vagrant (Borneo).										
RECURVIROSTRIDAE AVOCETS AND STILTS p.114												
Pied Avocet <i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	LC V	Vagrant or irregular winter visitor (Borneo).										
Black-winged Stilt <i>Himantopus (himantopus) himantopus</i>	LC R	Common resident and passage migrant (Peninsula), locally common to uncommon non-breeding visitor (Borneo), rare resident and migrant (Singapore).										
Pied Stilt <i>Himantopus (himantopus) leucocephalus</i>	LC R	Locally common to uncommon non-breeding visitor or resident.										
CHARADRIIDAE PLOVERS p.116												
Grey Plover <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Pacific Golden Plover <i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	LC R	Common winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Common Ringed Plover <i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	LC V	Vagrant.										
Long-billed Plover <i>Charadrius placidus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Sabah).										
Little Ringed Plover <i>Charadrius dubius</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon passage migrant and winter visitor (Singapore).										
Kentish Plover <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
White-faced Plover <i>Charadrius dealbatus</i>	DD R	Scarce winter visitor.										
Malay Plover Charadrius peronii	NT R	Uncommon and local resident.										
Lesser Sandplover <i>Charadrius (mongolus) atrifrons</i>	LC R	Common winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Mongolian Sandplover <i>Charadrius (mongolus) mongolus</i>	LC R	Rare winter visitor (N Sabah).										
Greater Sandplover <i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Oriental Plover <i>Charadrius veredus</i>	LC R	Rare passage migrant.										
Yellow-wattled Lapwing <i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Grey-headed Lapwing <i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	LC R	Locally fairly common (Peninsula) to rare winter visitor (Borneo), vagrant (Singapore).										
Black-necked Lapwing <i>Vanellus (indicus) atronuchalis</i>	LC R	Common and increasing (Peninsula) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Masked Lapwing <i>Vanellus miles</i>	LC I	Introduced, uncommon resident (Singapore).										
ROSTRATULIDAE PAINTED-SNIPES p.122												
Greater Painted-snipe <i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare resident (Singapore).										

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
JACANIDAE JACANAS p.122												
Pheasant-tailed Jacana <i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula) or rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore, Borneo).										
Bronze-winged Jacana <i>Metopidius indicus</i>	LC R	Very local winter visitor (Peninsula).										
SCOLOPACIDAE SANDPIPERS, SNIPES AND PHALAROPES p.122												
Eurasian Whimbrel <i>Numenius (phaeopus) phaeopus</i>	LC R	Common winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Little Curlew <i>Numenius minutus</i>	LC V	Vagrant.										
Eurasian Curlew <i>Numenius arquata</i>	NT R	Locally common to uncommon (Peninsula, Borneo) or rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Far Eastern Curlew <i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>	EN R	Uncommon (Peninsula, Borneo) to very rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Bar-tailed Godwit <i>Limosa lapponica</i>	NT R	Common to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Eastern Black-tailed Godwit <i>Limosa (limosa) melanuroides</i>	NT R	Uncommon to locally common winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Ruddy Turnstone <i>Arenaria interpres</i>	LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Great Knot <i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	EN R	Uncommon to locally common (Peninsula, Borneo) or rare non-breeding visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Red Knot <i>Calidris canutus</i>	NT R	Scarce to locally fairly common non-breeding visitor and passage migrant.										
Ruff <i>Calidris pugnax</i>	LC R	Scarce passage migrant and winter visitor.										
Broad-billed Sandpiper <i>Calidris falcinellus</i>	LC R	Scarce to locally fairly common passage migrant and winter visitor.										
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper <i>Calidris acuminata</i>	LC R	Rare migrant.										
Curlew Sandpiper <i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	NT R	Uncommon to locally common winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Temminck's Stint <i>Calidris temminckii</i>	LC R	Scarce winter visitor (Peninsula, Borneo), vagrant (Singapore).										
Long-toed Stint <i>Calidris subminuta</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare passage migrant and winter visitor (Singapore).										
Spoon-billed Sandpiper <i>Calidris pygmaea</i>	CR V	Very rare winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Red-necked Stint <i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	NT R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Sanderling <i>Calidris alba</i>	LC R	Uncommon to locally fairly common (Peninsula, Borneo) or rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Dunlin <i>Calidris alpina</i>	LC V	Very rare passage migrant (Peninsula, Borneo), vagrant (Singapore).										
Little Stint <i>Calidris minuta</i>	LC R	Very scarce to very rare winter visitor (Peninsula, Borneo), vagrant (Singapore).										
Pectoral Sandpiper <i>Calidris melanotos</i>	LC V	Very rare migrant (Peninsula), vagrant (Singapore).										
Asian Dowitcher <i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>	NT R	Uncommon (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare passage migrant and winter visitor (Singapore).										
Long-billed Dowitcher <i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Borneo).										
Eurasian Woodcock <i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	LC V	Very rare winter visitor (Peninsula), vagrant (Singapore, Borneo).										
Latham's Snipe <i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Sabah).										
Pintail Snipe <i>Gallinago stenura</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Swinhoe's Snipe <i>Gallinago megala</i>	LC R	Uncommon to locally common (Peninsula, Borneo) or rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Common Snipe <i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Red-necked Phalarope <i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	LC R	Locally common passage migrant and uncommon winter visitor (Peninsula, Borneo) to very rare migrant (Singapore).										
Red Phalarope <i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Borneo).										
Terek Sandpiper <i>Xenus cinereus</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Common Sandpiper <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	LC R	Common winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Green Sandpiper <i>Tringa ochropus</i>	LC R	Scarce winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Grey-tailed Tattler <i>Tringa brevipes</i>	NT R	Scarce (Peninsula, Singapore) to fairly common winter visitor and passage migrant (Borneo).										
Spotted Redshank <i>Tringa erythropus</i>	LC R	Rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Peninsula, Borneo), vagrant (Singapore).										
Common Greenshank <i>Tringa nebularia</i>	LC R	Common winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Common Redshank <i>Tringa totanus</i>	LC R	Common winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Wood Sandpiper <i>Tringa glareola</i>	LC R	Very common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Marsh Sandpiper <i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Spotted Greenshank <i>Tringa guttifer</i>	EN R	Locally uncommon (mainly W coast of Peninsula, Sarawak) to very rare passage migrant and winter visitor (Singapore, Sabah).										
TURNICIDAE BUTTONQUAILS p.138												
Common Buttonquail <i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>	LC R	Scarce and local resident (Peninsula).										
Yellow-legged Buttonquail <i>Turnix tanki</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Barred Buttonquail <i>Turnix (susculator) susculator</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
DROMADIDAE CRAB-PLOVER p.140												
Crab-plover <i>Dromas ardeola</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
GLAREOLIDAE COURSERS AND PRATINCOLES p.140												
Australian Pratincole <i>Stiltia isabellae</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Borneo).										
Oriental Pratincole <i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	LC R	Locally common resident and passage migrant (Peninsula), uncommon passage migrant (Singapore), rare resident and locally common visitor (Sabah), uncommon visitor (Sarawak).										
Little Pratincole <i>Glareola lactea</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
LARIDAE GULLS AND TERNS p.142												
Brown Noddy <i>Anous stolidus</i>	LC R	Rare resident and non-breeding visitor.										
Black Noddy <i>Anous minutus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Borneo).										
Little Gull <i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Slender-billed Gull <i>Larus genei</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Brown-headed Gull <i>Larus brunnicephalus</i>	LC R	Locally common winter visitor (Peninsula), vagrant (Singapore).										
Black-headed Gull <i>Larus ridibundus</i>	LC R	Scarce to rare winter visitor.										
Laughing Gull <i>Larus atricilla</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Black-tailed Gull <i>Larus crassirostris</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Sabah).										
Heuglin's Gull <i>Larus (fuscus) heuglini</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Aleutian Tern <i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>	VU R	Uncommon passage migrant.										
Sooty Tern <i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	LC R	Rare non-breeding visitor (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Bridled Tern <i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	LC R	Locally common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident, passage migrant and winter visitor (Singapore).										
Little Tern <i>Sternula albifrons</i>	LC R	Common winter visitor and locally common resident.										
Common Gull-billed Tern <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	LC R	Common non-breeding visitor and passage migrant (Peninsula, Borneo), rare passage migrant (Singapore).										
Caspian Tern <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	LC R	Local and uncommon (Peninsula) to rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore, Borneo).										
Whiskered Tern <i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
White-winged Tern <i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Roseate Tern <i>Sterna dougallii</i>	LC R	Uncommon non-breeding visitor and rare breeder (Peninsula, Borneo), very rare passage migrant (Singapore).										
Black-naped Tern <i>Sterna sumatrana</i>	LC R	Locally common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Common Tern <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon non-breeding visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Lesser Crested Tern <i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>	LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Chinese Crested Tern <i>Thalasseus bernsteini</i>	CR V	Vagrant (Sarawak).										
Greater Crested Tern <i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
STERCORARIIDAE SKUAS p.152												
Long-tailed Jaeger <i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	LC R	Rare passage migrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Arctic Jaeger <i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	LC V	Vagrant.										
Pomarine Jaeger <i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula) to rare passage migrant (Singapore, Sabah).										
South Polar Skua <i>Catharacta maccormicki</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
TYTONIDAE BARN-OWLS p.154												
Oriental Bay-owl <i>Phodilus badius</i>	LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Eastern Grass-owl <i>Tyto longimembris</i>	LC R	Rare resident (Sabah).										
Western Barn-owl <i>Tyto (alba) alba</i>	LC R+I	Common (Peninsula) to uncommon resident (Singapore), introduced (Borneo).										
STRIGIDAE TYPICAL OWLS p.156												
Northern Boobook <i>Ninox japonica</i>	LC R	Uncommon winter visitor.										
Brown Boobook <i>Ninox scutulata</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Collared Owlet <i>Glaucidium brodiei</i>	LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
White-fronted Scops-owl <i>Otus sagittatus</i>	VU R	Rare to locally uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Reddish Scops-owl <i>Otus rufescens</i>	NT R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Sunda Scops-owl <i>Otus lempiji</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Mountain Scops-owl <i>Otus spilocephalus</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Rajah Scops-owl <i>Otus brookii</i>	LC R	Very rare resident (Borneo).										
Oriental Scops-owl <i>Otus (sunia) sunia</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula) to rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Mantanani Scops-owl <i>Otus mantananensis</i>	NT R	Locally common resident (Mantanani Is, off NW Sabah).										
Common Short-eared Owl <i>Asio (flammeus) flammeus</i>	LC V	Vagrant.										
Spotted Wood-owl <i>Strix seloputo</i>	LC R	Locally common (Peninsula) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Brown Wood-owl <i>Strix (leptogrammica) leptogrammica</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula, Borneo) to very rare resident (Singapore).										
Barred Eagle-owl <i>Bubo sumatranus</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare resident (Singapore).										
Dusky Eagle-owl <i>Bubo coromandus</i>	LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Brown Fish-owl <i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	LC R	Rare resident (Peninsula).										
Buffy Fish-owl <i>Ketupa ketupu</i>	LC R	Locally common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
PANDIONIDAE OSPREY p.162												
Western Osprey <i>Pandion (haliaetus) haliaetus</i>	LC R	Uncommon winter visitor (throughout).										
Eastern Osprey <i>Pandion (haliaetus) cristatus</i>	LC P	Potential resident (Borneo).										
ACCIPITRIDAE HAWKS AND EAGLES p.162												
Black-winged Kite <i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	LC R	Uncommon to locally common resident.										
Eastern Honey-buzzard <i>Pernis (ptilorhynchus) orientalis</i>	LC R	Common passage migrant (Peninsula, Singapore) and winter visitor (Borneo).										
Indomalayan Honey-buzzard <i>Pernis (ptilorhynchus) ptilorhynchus</i>	LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo), uncommon non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Jerdon's Baza <i>Aviceda jerdoni</i>	LC R	Uncommon resident (Borneo) and winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Black Baza <i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	LC R	Fairly common winter visitor and passage migrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Crested Serpent-eagle <i>Spilornis (cheela) cheela</i>	LC R	Common resident and non-breeding visitor (Peninsula, Singapore), common resident (Borneo).										
Kinabalu Serpent-eagle <i>Spilornis kinabaluensis</i>	NE VU R	Uncommon (Sabah) to locally common resident (Sarawak).										
Short-toed Snake-eagle <i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	LC R	Very rare migrant and winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Red-headed Vulture <i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>	CR Ex	Extinct in Malaysia (Peninsula).										
Himalayan Griffon <i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	NT V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
White-rumped Vulture <i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	CR Ex	Extinct in Malaysia (Peninsula).										
Slender-billed Vulture <i>Gyps tenuirostris</i>	CR Ex	Extinct in Malaysia (Peninsula).										
Cinereous Vulture <i>Aegypius monachus</i>	NT V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Bat Hawk <i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>	LC R	Uncommon to locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), very rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Mountain Hawk-eagle <i>Nisaetus (nipalensis) nipalensis</i>	LC R	Rare resident (N Peninsula).										
Wallace's Hawk-eagle <i>Nisaetus nanus</i>	VU R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Blyth's Hawk-eagle <i>Nisaetus alboniger</i>	LC R	Uncommon to locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), very rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Changeable Hawk-eagle <i>Nisaetus (cirrhatus) limnaeetus</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Rufous-bellied Eagle <i>Lophotriorchis kienerii</i>	NT R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo), rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Black Eagle <i>Ictinaetus malaiensis</i>	LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Greater Spotted Eagle <i>Clanga clanga</i>	VU R	Uncommon to rare winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Steppe Eagle <i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	EN R	Rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Eastern Imperial Eagle <i>Aquila heliaca</i>	VU R	Rare winter visitor (Peninsula), vagrant (Singapore).										
Booted Eagle <i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>	LC R	Uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Western Marsh-harrier <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Eastern Marsh-harrier <i>Circus spilonotus</i>	LC R	Locally common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor (Singapore).										
Hen Harrier <i>Circus cyaneus</i>	LC V	Vagrant.										
Pied Harrier <i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula) to rare winter visitor (Singapore, Borneo).										
Crested Goshawk <i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Shikra <i>Accipiter badius</i>	LC R	Rare winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Chinese Sparrowhawk <i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula), uncommon (Singapore) or rare passage migrant (Borneo).										
Japanese Sparrowhawk <i>Accipiter gularis</i>	LC R	Common winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Besra <i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	LC R	Uncommon resident (Borneo), vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Eurasian Sparrowhawk <i>Accipiter nisus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore, Sarawak).										
White-bellied Sea-eagle <i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	LC R	Locally common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Lesser Fish-eagle <i>Icthyophaga humilis</i>	NT R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Grey-headed Fish-eagle <i>Icthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>	NT R	Uncommon resident.										
Brahminy Kite <i>Haliastur indus</i>	LC R	Common resident.										
Black Kite <i>Milvus (migrans) migrans</i>	LC H	Hypothetical.										
Black-eared Kite <i>Milvus (migrans) lineatus</i>	LC R	Uncommon to rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Peninsula, Singapore), vagrant (Borneo).										
Grey-faced Buzzard <i>Butastur indicus</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula) to rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore, Borneo).										
Steppe Buzzard <i>Buteo (buteo) vulpinus</i>	LC R	Uncommon winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Japanese Buzzard <i>Buteo japonicus</i>	LC R	Rare to uncommon winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Himalayan Buzzard <i>Buteo refectus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Singapore).										
Northern Long-legged Buzzard <i>Buteo (rufinus) rufinus</i>	LC H	Hypothetical (Singapore).										
TROGONIDAE TROGONS p.182												
Orange-breasted Trogon <i>Harpactes oreskios</i>	LC R	Locally common (Peninsula) to uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Cinnamon-rumped Trogon <i>Harpactes orrhophaeus</i>	NT R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Scarlet-rumped Trogon <i>Harpactes duvaucelii</i>	NT R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Diard's Trogon <i>Harpactes diardii</i>	NT R	Uncommon to fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Red-headed Trogon <i>Harpactes erythrocephalus</i>	LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Whitehead's Trogon <i>Harpactes whiteheadi</i>	NE NT R	Uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Red-naped Trogon <i>Harpactes kasumba</i>	NT R	Uncommon to locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
BUCEROTIDAE HORNBILLS p.186												
White-crowned Hornbill <i>Berenicornis comatus</i>	EN R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Helmeted Hornbill <i>Rhinoplax vigil</i>	CR R	Rare resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Great Hornbill <i>Buceros bicornis</i>	VU R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Rhinoceros Hornbill <i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>	VU R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Bushy-crested Hornbill <i>Anorrhinus galeritus</i>	NT R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Black Hornbill <i>Anthracoceros malayanus</i>	VU R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo), rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Oriental Pied Hornbill <i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Singapore, Sabah) to uncommon resident (Sarawak).										
Wrinkled Hornbill <i>Rhabdotorrhinus corrugatus</i>	EN R	Rare (Peninsula) to local and uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Wreathed Hornbill <i>Rhyticeros undulatus</i>	VU R	Locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Plain-pouched Hornbill <i>Rhyticeros subruficollis</i>	VU R	Uncommon passage migrant and non-breeding visitor (N Peninsula).										
UPUPIDAE HOOPoes p.190												
Eurasian Hoopoe <i>Upupa (epops) epops</i>	LC R	Non-breeding visitor (Peninsula, Borneo).										
MEROPIIDAE BEE-EATERS p.190												
Red-bearded Bee-eater <i>Nyctornis amictus</i>	LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Chestnut-headed Bee-eater <i>Merops leschenaulti</i>	LC R	Uncommon to locally common resident (N Peninsula).										
Blue-throated Bee-eater <i>Merops viridis</i>	LC R	Common resident, non-breeding visitor and passage migrant.										
Blue-tailed Bee-eater <i>Merops philippinus</i>	LC R	Uncommon and local resident, common non-breeding visitor and passage migrant.										
Rainbow Bee-eater <i>Merops ornatus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Borneo).										
CORACIIDAE ROLLERS p.192												
Indochinese Roller <i>Coracias affinis</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (NE Peninsula), rare winter visitor (W Peninsula coast).										
Oriental Dollarbird <i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	LC R	Common resident, non-breeding visitor and passage migrant.										
ALCEDINIDAE KINGFISHERS p.192												
Oriental Dwarf-kingfisher <i>Ceyx erithaca</i>	LC R	Fairly common resident, non-breeding visitor and passage migrant (Peninsula, Borneo), uncommon non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Malay Blue-banded Kingfisher <i>Alcedo peninsulæ</i>	NT R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Blue-eared Kingfisher <i>Alcedo meninting</i>	LC R	Fairly common and widespread (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare resident (Singapore).										
Common Kingfisher <i>Alcedo (atthis) atthis</i>	LC R	Fairly common and widespread (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon non-breeding visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Pied Kingfisher <i>Ceryle rudis</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Banded Kingfisher <i>Lacedo pulchella</i>	LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Black-faced Kingfisher <i>Lacedo melanops</i>	NE LC R	Uncommon resident (Borneo).										

			Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Stork-billed Kingfisher <i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>			LC R	Uncommon to common resident.										
Brown-winged Kingfisher <i>Pelargopsis amauroptera</i>			NT R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Ruddy Kingfisher <i>Halcyon coromanda</i>			LC R	Uncommon to rare resident, non-breeding visitor and passage migrant.										
White-breasted Kingfisher <i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>			LC R	Common and widespread resident (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Black-capped Kingfisher <i>Halcyon pileata</i>			LC R	Uncommon and widespread winter visitor.										
Rufous-collared Kingfisher <i>Actenoides concretus</i>			NT R	Fairly common to rare resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Collared Kingfisher <i>Todiramphus chloris</i>			LC R	Common resident.										
Sacred Kingfisher <i>Todiramphus sanctus</i>			LC R	Uncommon but widespread non-breeding visitor (Borneo).										
MEGALAIMIDAE ASIAN BARBETS p.198														
Malay Brown Barbet <i>Caloramphus hayii</i>			NT R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Bornean Brown Barbet <i>Caloramphus fuliginosus</i>	NE		LC R	Fairly common resident (Borneo).										
Coppersmith Barbet <i>Psilopogon haemacephalus</i>			LC R	Common and widespread resident (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Black-eared Barbet <i>Psilopogon duvaucelii</i>			LC R	Common and widespread resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Bornean Barbet <i>Psilopogon eximius</i>	NE		LC R	Uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Fire-tufted Barbet <i>Psilopogon pyrolophus</i>			LC R	Common resident (N & C Peninsula).										
Red-throated Barbet <i>Psilopogon mystacophanos</i>			NT R	Common and widespread resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Red-crowned Barbet <i>Psilopogon rafflesii</i>			NT R	Uncommon to common resident.										
Yellow-crowned Barbet <i>Psilopogon henricii</i>			NT R	Uncommon to common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Golden-naped Barbet <i>Psilopogon pulcherrimus</i>	NE		LC R	Locally common resident (Borneo).										
Lineated Barbet <i>Psilopogon lineatus</i>			LC R	Common (Peninsula) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Malay Golden-throated Barbet <i>Psilopogon (franklinii) ramsayi</i>	NE		LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										
Gold-whiskered Barbet <i>Psilopogon chrysopogon</i>			LC R	Uncommon to common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Mountain Barbet <i>Psilopogon monticola</i>	NE		LC R	Fairly common resident (Borneo).										
Black-browed Barbet <i>Psilopogon oorti</i>			LC R	Common resident (NC Peninsula).										
INDICATORIDAE HONEYGUIDES p.202														
Malay Honeyguide <i>Indicator archipelagicus</i>			NT R	Uncommon to rare but widespread resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
PICIDAE WOODPECKERS p.204														
Eurasian Wryneck <i>Jynx torquilla</i>			LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Rufous Piculet <i>Sasia abnormis</i>			LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Speckled Piculet <i>Picumnus innominatus</i>			LC R	Uncommon to locally common (Peninsula) or rare resident (Sabah).										
Grey-and-buff Woodpecker <i>Hemicircus sordidus</i>			LC R	Scarce to fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Maroon Woodpecker <i>Blythipicus rubiginosus</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Bay Woodpecker <i>Blythipicus pyrrhotis</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Orange-backed Woodpecker <i>Chrysocolaptes validus</i>	LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Greater Flameback <i>Chrysocolaptes (guttacristatus) guttacristatus</i>	LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Sabah).										
Olive-backed Woodpecker <i>Dinopium rafflesii</i>	NT R	Scarce to locally fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Common Flameback <i>Dinopium javanense</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Singapore) to local and uncommon or common resident (Borneo).										
Bamboo Woodpecker <i>Gecinulus viridis</i>	LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Rufous Woodpecker <i>Micropternus brachyurus</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Buff-rumped Woodpecker <i>Meiglyptes grammithorax</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), very rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Buff-necked Woodpecker <i>Meiglyptes tukki</i>	NT R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Banded Woodpecker <i>Chrysophlegma miniaceum</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Chequer-throated Yellownape <i>Chrysophlegma humii</i>	NT R	Common (Peninsula) or locally common resident (Borneo).										
Greater Yellownape <i>Chrysophlegma flavinucha</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Crimson-winged Woodpecker <i>Picus puniceus</i>	LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula) to uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Malayan Yellownape <i>Picus (chlorolophus) rodgeri</i>	NE LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Laced Woodpecker <i>Picus vittatus</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Streak-breasted Woodpecker <i>Picus viridanus</i>	LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Black-naped Woodpecker <i>Picus guerini</i>	LC R	Rare and local resident (Peninsula).										
Great Slaty Woodpecker <i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus</i>	VU R	Uncommon to locally fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), very rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
White-bellied Woodpecker <i>Dryocopus javensis</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula, Borneo) to very rare and possibly extirpated resident (Singapore).										
Grey-capped Woodpecker <i>Picoides canicapillus</i>	LC R	Uncommon or fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Sunda Pygmy Woodpecker <i>Picoides moluccensis</i>	LC R	Fairly common resident.										
FALCONIDAE FALCONS p.212												
Black-thighed Falconet <i>Microhierax fringillarius</i>	LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula, Sarawak), very rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
White-fronted Falconet <i>Microhierax latifrons</i>	NE NT R	Uncommon to locally common resident (Sabah).										
Lesser Kestrel <i>Falco naumanni</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Singapore).										
Common Kestrel <i>Falco (tinnunculus) tinnunculus</i>	LC R	Rare winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore, Sabah), vagrant (Sarawak).										
Amur Falcon <i>Falco amurensis</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Eurasian Hobby <i>Falco subbuteo</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore, Sabah).										
Oriental Hobby <i>Falco severus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Singapore, Sabah).										
Peregrine Falcon <i>Falco peregrinus</i>	LC R	Rare resident and uncommon winter visitor.										
CACATUIDAE COCKATOOS p.216												
Tanimbar Corella <i>Cacatua goffiniana</i>	NT I	Introduced, common resident (Singapore).										

			Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Yellow-crested Cockatoo <i>Cacatua (sulphurea) sulphurea</i>			CR I	Introduced, uncommon resident (Singapore).										
PSITTACIDAE PARROTS p.216														
Coconut Lorikeet <i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>			LC I	Introduced, common resident (Singapore).										
Vernal Hanging-parrot <i>Loriculus vernalis</i>			LC I	Introduced resident (N Peninsula, Singapore).										
Blue-crowned Hanging-parrot <i>Loriculus galgulus</i>			LC R	Locally common resident.										
Blue-naped Parrot <i>Tanygnathus lucionensis</i>			NT R	Locally common to uncommon resident, and introduced (Sabah).										
Blue-rumped Parrot <i>Psittinus cyanurus</i>			NT R	Locally common to uncommon resident.										
Red-breasted Parakeet <i>Psittacula alexandri</i>			NT I	Introduced, fairly common resident (Singapore).										
Common Long-tailed Parakeet <i>Psittacula (longicauda) longicauda</i>			VU R	Locally common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Rose-ringed Parakeet <i>Psittacula krameri</i>			LC I	Introduced, fairly common resident (Singapore).										
PITTIDAE PITTAS p.220														
Blue-banded Pitta <i>Erythropitta arquata</i>		NE	LC R	Uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Garnet Pitta <i>Erythropitta granatina</i>			NT R	Locally fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Black-crowned Pitta <i>Erythropitta ussheri</i>		E	NT R	Fairly common resident (Sabah).										
Rusty-naped Pitta <i>Hydromis oatesi</i>			LC R	Uncommon to locally fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Malay Giant Pitta <i>Hydromis (caeruleus) caeruleus</i>			NT R	Local and uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Bornean Giant Pitta <i>Hydromis (caeruleus) hosei</i>		NE	NT R	Scarce resident (Borneo).										
Bornean Banded Pitta <i>Hydromis schwaneri</i>		NE	LC R	Uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Malay Banded Pitta <i>Hydromis irena</i>		NE	NT R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Blue-headed Pitta <i>Hydromis baudi</i>		NE	VU R	Locally common resident (Borneo).										
Blue-winged Pitta <i>Pitta moluccensis</i>			LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore), local breeder (Peninsula, Singapore, possibly Borneo).										
Mangrove Pitta <i>Pitta megarhyncha</i>			NT R	Local and uncommon (Peninsula) or rare to locally uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Fairy Pitta <i>Pitta nympha</i>			VU R	Rare and local winter visitor (Borneo), vagrant (Singapore).										
Chestnut-crowned Pitta <i>Pitta (sordida) cucullata</i>			LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore), local breeder (NW Peninsula).										
Western Hooded Pitta <i>Pitta (sordida) sordida</i>			LC R	Locally fairly common resident (Borneo).										
EURLAIMIDAE TYPICAL BROADBILLS p.224														
Long-tailed Broadbill <i>Psarisomus dalhousiae</i>			LC R	Uncommon to fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Dusky Broadbill <i>Corydon sumatranus</i>			LC R	Uncommon to fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Black-and-red Broadbill <i>Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos</i>			LC R	Uncommon to locally fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), very rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Silver-breasted Broadbill <i>Serilophus lunatus</i>			LC R	Uncommon to fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Banded Broadbill <i>Eurylaimus harterti</i>			LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

			Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Black-and-yellow Broadbill <i>Eurylaimus ochromalus</i>			NT R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
CALYPTOMENIDAE AFRICAN AND GREEN BROADBILLS p.226														
Green Broadbill <i>Calyptomena (viridis) viridis</i>			NT R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), possibly very rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Hose's Broadbill <i>Calyptomena hosii</i>			NE	NT R	Locally common resident (Borneo).									
Whitehead's Broadbill <i>Calyptomena whiteheadi</i>			NE	LC R	Uncommon resident (Borneo).									
ACANTHIZIDAE THORNBILLS p.228														
Golden-bellied Gerygone <i>Gerygone sulphurea</i>			LC R	Common resident.										
ORIOLIDAE OLD WORLD ORIOLES p.228														
Dark-throated Oriole <i>Oriolus xanthonotus</i>			NT R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Black Oriole <i>Oriolus hosii</i>			NE	NT R	Very local but fairly common resident (N Sarawak, S Sabah).									
Black-and-crimson Oriole <i>Oriolus consanguineus</i>			LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Black-hooded Oriole <i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>			LC R	Local and uncommon winter visitor (Peninsula), rare resident (Peninsula, SE Sabah).										
Indian Golden Oriole <i>Oriolus kundoo</i>			LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Eastern Black-naped Oriole <i>Oriolus (chinensis) diffusus</i>			LC R	Fairly common winter visitor and passage migrant (Peninsula, possibly Singapore).										
Sunda Black-naped Oriole <i>Oriolus (chinensis) maculatus</i>			LC R	Common and widespread resident (Peninsula, Singapore), rare and local non-breeding visitor or resident (Borneo).										
PACHYCEPHALIDAE WHISTLERS p.230														
Bornean Whistler <i>Pachycephala hypoxantha</i>			LC R	Common resident (Borneo).										
Mangrove Whistler <i>Pachycephala cinerea</i>			LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare resident (Singapore).										
White-vented Whistler <i>Pachycephala homeyeri</i>			LC R	Locally very common resident (Borneo).										
VIREONIDAE VIREOS p.232														
Blyth's Shrike-babbler <i>Pteruthius (aeralatus) aeralatus</i>			LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Malay Shrike-babbler <i>Pteruthius (melanotis) tahanensis</i>			NE	LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).									
White-bellied Erpornis <i>Erpornis zantholeuca</i>			LC R	Widespread and common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
CAMPEPHAGIDAE CUCKOOSHRIKES p.232														
Fiery Minivet <i>Pericrocotus igneus</i>			NT R	Locally fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Grey-throated Minivet <i>Pericrocotus montanus</i>			LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Scarlet Minivet <i>Pericrocotus (flammeus) speciosus</i>			LC R	Widespread and common (Peninsula), uncommon (Borneo) or scarce resident (Singapore).										
Ashy Minivet <i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>			LC R	Common (Peninsula, Singapore) or rare passage migrant and winter visitor (Borneo).										
Brown-rumped Minivet <i>Pericrocotus cantonensis</i>			LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Rosy Minivet <i>Pericrocotus roseus</i>			LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Bar-bellied Cuckooshrike <i>Coracina striata</i>			LC R	Uncommon to locally fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Malay Cuckooshrike <i>Coracina (javensis) larutensis</i>			NE	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).									
Bornean Cuckooshrike <i>Coracina (larvata) normani</i>			NE	LC R	Fairly common resident (Borneo).									

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pied Triller <i>Lalage nigra</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Lesser Cuckooshrike <i>Lalage fimbriata</i>	LC R	Widespread and common resident, but very rare in Singapore.										
ARTAMIDAE WOODSWALLOWS AND BUTCHERBIRDS p.238												
White-breasted Woodswallow <i>Artamus leucorhynchus</i>	LC R	Locally fairly common (Peninsula) or widespread and common resident (Borneo).										
Ashy Woodswallow <i>Artamus fuscus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
VANGIDAE VANGAS AND ALLIES p.238												
Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike <i>Hemipus picatus</i>	LC R	Widespread and common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike <i>Hemipus hirundinaceus</i>	LC R	Widespread and fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Large Woodshrike <i>Tephrodornis virgatus</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Borneo) to fairly common resident (Peninsula), vagrant (Singapore).										
Rufous-winged Philentoma <i>Philentoma pyroptera</i>	LC R	Widespread and common to fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Maroon-breasted Philentoma <i>Philentoma velata</i>	NT R	Widespread but uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
AEGITHINIDAE IORAS p.240												
Common Iora <i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	LC R	Widespread and common resident.										
Green Iora <i>Aegithina viridissima</i>	NT R	Widespread and common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Great Iora <i>Aegithina lafresnaye</i>	LC R	Uncommon to locally common resident (Peninsula).										
PITYRIASIDAE BRISTLEHEAD p.242												
Bornean Bristlehead <i>Pityriasis gymnocephala</i>	NE NT R	Uncommon resident (Borneo).										
RHIPIDURIDAE FANTAILS p.242												
Spotted Fantail <i>Rhipidura perlata</i>	LC R	Locally common to scarce resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Sunda Pied Fantail <i>Rhipidura javanica</i>	LC R	Common resident.										
White-throated Fantail <i>Rhipidura albicollis</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
DICRURIDAE DRONGOS p.242												
Black Drongo <i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula) to rare winter visitor (Singapore), vagrant (Sabah).										
Blackish Drongo <i>Dicrurus (leucophaeus) longicaudatus</i>	LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula), rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Chinese White-faced Drongo <i>Dicrurus (leucophaeus) innexus</i>	LC R	Scarce passage migrant and winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Bornean Grey Drongo <i>Dicrurus (leucophaeus) stigmatops</i>	NE LC R	Common resident (Borneo).										
Crow-billed Drongo <i>Dicrurus annectens</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore, Borneo).										
Bronzed Drongo <i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Lesser Racquet-tailed Drongo <i>Dicrurus remifer</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										
Bornean Blue Drongo <i>Dicrurus (hottentottus) borneensis</i>	NE LC R	Uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Greater Racquet-tailed Drongo <i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>	LC R	Common resident.										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

		Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
MONARCHIDAE MONARCH-FLYCATCHERS p.246													
Black-naped Monarch <i>Hypothymis azurea</i>		LC R	Widespread and common (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare resident (Singapore).										
Japanese Paradise-flycatcher <i>Terpsiphone (atrocaudata) atrocaudata</i>		NT R	Uncommon to rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Peninsula, Singapore), vagrant Borneo.										
Indian Paradise-flycatcher <i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>		LC V	Vagrant (Singapore).										
Chinese Paradise-flycatcher <i>Terpsiphone incei</i>		LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula) to scarce winter visitor (Singapore), common passage migrant (Singapore).										
Oriental Paradise-flycatcher <i>Terpsiphone affinis</i>		LC R	Widespread and fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), scarce winter visitor and common passage migrant (Singapore).										
PLATYLOPHIDAE CRESTED JAY p.250													
Crested Jay <i>Platylophus galericulatus</i>		NT R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
LANIIDAE SHRIKES p.250													
Tiger Shrike <i>Lanius tigrinus</i>		LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Northern Brown Shrike <i>Lanius (cristatus) cristatus</i>		LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Japanese Brown Shrike <i>Lanius (cristatus) superciliosus</i>		LC R	Uncommon passage migrant (Peninsula, Singapore), status uncertain (Borneo).										
Philippine Brown Shrike <i>Lanius (cristatus) lucionensis</i>		LC R	Scarce winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Sunda Long-tailed Shrike <i>Lanius (schach) bentet</i>		LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula) to uncommon (Singapore) or more local resident (Borneo).										
Philippine Long-tailed Shrike <i>Lanius (schach) nasutus</i>		LC R	Rare non-breeding visitor (Borneo).										
CORVIDAE CROWS AND JAYS p.252													
Malay Black Magpie <i>Platysmurus leucopterus</i>		LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Bornean Black Magpie <i>Platysmurus aterrimus</i>	NE	LC R	Locally common resident (Borneo).										
Racquet-tailed Treepie <i>Crypsirina temia</i>		LC R	Local and uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Bornean Treepie <i>Dendrocitta cinerascens</i>	NE	LC R	Common resident (Borneo).										
Red-billed Blue Magpie <i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha</i>		LC I	Introduced, rare resident (Singapore).										
Common Green Magpie <i>Cissa (chinensis) chinensis</i>		LC R	Locally common (Peninsula) to uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Bornean Green Magpie <i>Cissa jefferyi</i>	NE	LC R	Common resident (Borneo).										
Sunda Crow <i>Corvus (enca) compiler</i>		LC R	Uncommon to locally fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
House Crow <i>Corvus splendens</i>		LC R+I	Introduced, common (Peninsula, Singapore) to local resident (Sabah).										
Southern Jungle Crow <i>Corvus (macrorhynchos) macrorhynchos</i>		LC R	Common (Peninsula) to uncommon resident (Singapore), vagrant or possibly rare resident (Borneo).										
EUPETIDAE RAIL-BABBLER p.256													
Rail-babbler <i>Eupetes macrocerus</i>		NT R	Uncommon (Peninsula) to rare resident (Borneo).										
STENOSTIRIDAE FAIRY FLYCATCHER AND ALLIES p.256													
Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher <i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>		LC R	Widespread and common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
PARIDAE TITS p.256													
Common Sultan Tit <i>Melanochlora (sultanea) sultanea</i>		LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										
Cinereous Tit <i>Parus (major) cinereus</i>		LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula) to local and uncommon resident (Borneo).										

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Japanese Tit <i>Parus (major) minor</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Singapore).										
ALAUDIDAE LARKS p.258												
Eurasian Skylark <i>Alauda (arvensis) arvensis</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Singapore, Borneo).										
Oriental Skylark <i>Alauda gulgula</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
CISTICOLIDAE CISTICOLAS AND ALLIES p.258												
Double Zitting Cisticola <i>Cisticola (juncidis) tinnabulans</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Hill Prinia <i>Prinia supercilialis</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Rufescent Prinia <i>Prinia rufescens</i>	LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Yellow-bellied Prinia <i>Prinia (flaviventris) flaviventris</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Bornean Prinia <i>Prinia (flaviventris) latrunculus</i>	LC R	Common resident (Borneo).										
Common Tailorbird <i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Rufous-tailed Tailorbird <i>Orthotomus sericeus</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Dark-necked Tailorbird <i>Orthotomus atrogularis</i>	LC R	Common resident.										
Ashy Tailorbird <i>Orthotomus ruficeps</i>	LC R	Common resident.										
ACROCEPHALIDAE REED-WARBLEDERS p.262												
Thick-billed Warbler <i>Arundinax aedon</i>	LC R	Very rare and local winter visitor (Peninsula).										
Booted Warbler <i>Iduna caligata</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Black-browed Reed-warbler <i>Acrocephalus bistrigiceps</i>	LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula) to uncommon winter visitor (Singapore).										
White-browed Reed-warbler <i>Acrocephalus tangorum</i>	VU R	Scarce and local winter visitor (Peninsula).										
Oriental Reed-warbler <i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>	LC R	Widespread and common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
PNOEPYRIDAE CUPWINGS p.264												
Pygmy Cupwing <i>Pnoepyga pusilla</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										
LOCUSTELLIDAE GRASSHOPPER-WARBLEDERS AND GRASSBIRDS p.264												
Pallas's Grasshopper-warbler <i>Locustella certhiola</i>	LC R	Widespread and common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Middendorff's Grasshopper-warbler <i>Locustella ochotensis</i>	LC R	Scarce winter visitor (Borneo).										
Lanceolated Warbler <i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula), uncommon (Singapore) or rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Sabah, N Sarawak).										
Friendly Grasshopper-warbler <i>Locustella accentor</i>	LC R	Locally fairly common resident (Sabah).										
Striated Grassbird <i>Megalurus palustris</i>	LC R	Locally fairly common resident (N Borneo).										
HIRUNDINIDAE SWALLOWS AND MARTINS p.266												
Asian House Martin <i>Delichon dasypus</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula) to very rare winter visitor (Singapore, Borneo).										
Asian Red-rumped Swallow <i>Cecropis (daurica) daurica</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula) to uncommon winter visitor (Singapore), rare winter visitor? (Borneo).										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Striated Swallow <i>Cecropis (daurica) striolata</i>	LC H	Hypothetical (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Rufous-bellied Swallow <i>Cecropis (daurica) badia</i>	NE LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
House Swallow <i>Hirundo (javanica) javanica</i>	LC R	Common resident.										
Eurasian Barn Swallow <i>Hirundo (rustica) rustica</i>	LC R	Common passage migrant and winter visitor.										
Dusky Crag Martin <i>Ptyonoprogne concolor</i>	LC R	Uncommon and local resident (Peninsula).										
Collared Sand Martin <i>Riparia riparia</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula) to rare winter visitor (Singapore, Borneo).										
PYCNONOTIDAE BULBULS p.268												
Hairy-backed Bulbul <i>Tricholestes criniger</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Hook-billed Bulbul <i>Setornis criniger</i>	VU R	Scarce resident (Borneo).										
Ochraceous Bulbul <i>Alphoixus ochraceus</i>	LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Chestnut-vented Bulbul <i>Alphoixus ruficrissus</i>	NE LC R	Fairly common resident (Borneo).										
Grey-cheeked Bulbul <i>Alphoixus tephrogenys</i>	LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Yellow-bellied Bulbul <i>Alphoixus phaeocephalus</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Finsch's Bulbul <i>Iole finschii</i>	NT R	Uncommon to rare resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Baker's Bulbul <i>Iole (propinqua) cinnamomeoventris</i>	NE LC R	Local and uncommon resident (N Peninsula).										
Buff-vented Bulbul <i>Iole charlottae</i>	NT R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Cinereous Bulbul <i>Hemixos cinereus</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula), rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Green-winged Bulbul <i>Hemixos connectens</i>	NE LC R	Locally common resident (Borneo).										
Southern Mountain Bulbul <i>Ixos (mcclellandii) tickelli</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Streaked Bulbul <i>Ixos malaccensis</i>	NT R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Black-crested Bulbul <i>Rubigula flaviventris</i>	LC R+I	Common resident (Peninsula), uncommon introduced resident (Singapore).										
Bornean Bulbul <i>Rubigula montis</i>	NE LC R	Fairly common resident (Borneo).										
Scaly-breasted Bulbul <i>Ixidia squamata</i>	NT R	Locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Grey-bellied Bulbul <i>Ixidia cyaniventris</i>	NT R	Local and uncommon (Borneo) to fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Spectacled Bulbul <i>Ixidia erythroptalmos</i>	LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Straw-headed Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i>	NE CR R+I	Rare resident (throughout), fairly common introduced resident (Singapore).										
Red-whiskered Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	LC R+I	Locally uncommon resident (Peninsula), introduced (Singapore).										
Southern Sooty-headed Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus (aurigaster) aurigaster</i>	LC I	Introduced, uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Blue-wattled Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus nieuwenhuisii</i>	DD H	Hypothetical (Borneo).										
Stripe-throated Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus finlaysoni</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										
Pale-faced Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus leucops</i>	NE LC R	Locally common resident (Borneo).										
Sunda Yellow-vented Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus (goiavier) analis</i>	LC R	Very common resident.										
Olive-winged Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus plumosus</i>	LC R	Common resident.										

		Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Cream-eyed Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus pseudosimplex</i>	NE	LC R	Scarce to rare resident (Borneo).										
Cream-vented Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus simplex</i>		LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Streak-eared Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus (blanfordi) conradi</i>		LC R	Locally common resident (N Peninsula).										
Red-eyed Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus brunneus</i>		LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Puff-backed Bulbul <i>Euptilotus eutilotus</i>		NT R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Black-and-white Bulbul <i>Microtarsus melanoleucos</i>		NT R	Uncommon to locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Black-headed Bulbul <i>Brachypodius atriceps</i>		LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare resident (Singapore).										
PHYLLOSCOPIDAE LEAF-WARBLEDERS p.282													
Yellow-browed Warbler <i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>		LC R	Fairly common to uncommon (Peninsula) or rare passage migrant and winter visitor (Singapore), vagrant (Borneo).										
Dusky Warbler <i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>		LC R	Uncommon and rather local (Peninsula) to rare winter visitor (Singapore).										
Willow Warbler <i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>		LC V	Vagrant (Sabah).										
Radde's Warbler <i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>		LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Alström's Warbler <i>Phylloscopus soror</i>		LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Eastern Crowned Warbler <i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>		LC R	Common (Peninsula) to uncommon passage migrant and winter visitor (Singapore).										
Chestnut-crowned Warbler <i>Phylloscopus castaneiceps</i>		LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										
Yellow-breasted Warbler <i>Phylloscopus montis</i>		LC R	Common to uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Two-barred Warbler <i>Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus</i>		LC R	Very rare migrant (Peninsula), vagrant (Sabah).										
Arctic Warbler <i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>		LC R	Widespread and common winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Kamchatka Leaf-warbler <i>Phylloscopus examinandus</i>		LC V	Vagrant (Borneo).										
Japanese Leaf-warbler <i>Phylloscopus xanthodryas</i>		LC R	Scarce winter visitor (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Sakhalin Leaf-warbler <i>Phylloscopus borealoides</i>		LC R	Very rare winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Pale-legged Leaf-warbler <i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>		LC V	Vagrant or winter visitor (Peninsula).										
Sunda Mountain Warbler <i>Phylloscopus (trivirgatus) trivirgatus</i>		LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
SCOTOCERCIDAE BUSH-WARBLEDERS p.286													
Bornean Stubtail <i>Urosphena whiteheadi</i>	NE	LC R	Locally common resident (Borneo).										
Yellow-bellied Warbler <i>Abroscopus superciliosus</i>		LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Mountain Tailorbird <i>Phyllergates cucullatus</i>		LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Sunda Bush-warbler <i>Horornis (flavolivaceus) vulcanius</i>		LC R	Fairly common to locally common resident (Borneo).										
Korean Bush-warbler <i>Horornis (canturians) borealis</i>		LC V	Vagrant (Borneo).										
ZOSTEROPIDAE WHITE-EYES AND YUHNAS p.288													
Chestnut-crested Yuhina <i>Yuhina everetti</i>	NE	LC R	Common resident (Borneo).										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

			Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pygmy White-eye <i>Heleia squamifrons</i>	NE	LC R		Uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Black-capped White-eye <i>Zosterops atricapilla</i>		LC R		Common resident (Borneo).										
Swinhoe's White-eye <i>Zosterops simplex</i>		LC R		Locally common resident.										
Mountain Black-eye <i>Zosterops emiliae</i>	NE	LC R		Common resident (Borneo).										
Hume's White-eye <i>Zosterops auriventer</i>		LC R		Locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
TIMALIIDAE SCIMITAR-BABLERS AND ALLIES p.290														
Sunda Scimitar-babbler <i>Pomatorhinus (montanus) bornensis</i>		LC R		Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Large Scimitar-babbler <i>Erythrogonys hypoleucos</i>		LC R		Uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Black-throated Babbler <i>Stachyris nigricollis</i>		NT R		Uncommon to locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Chestnut-rumped Babbler <i>Stachyris maculata</i>		NT R		Locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Southern Grey-throated Babbler <i>Stachyris (nigriceps) larvata</i>		LC R		Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Grey-headed Babbler <i>Stachyris poliocephala</i>		LC R		Uncommon to locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
White-necked Babbler <i>Stachyris leucotis</i>		NT R		Locally common (Peninsula) to rare resident (Borneo).										
Pin-striped Tit-babbler <i>Mixornis (gularis) gularis</i>		LC R		Very common (Peninsula) to common resident (Singapore).										
Bold-striped Tit-babbler <i>Mixornis bornensis</i>		LC R		Very common resident (Borneo).										
Fluffy-backed Tit-babbler <i>Macronus ptilosus</i>		NT R		Locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Golden Babbler <i>Cyanoderma chrysaeum</i>		LC R		Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Chestnut-winged Babbler <i>Cyanoderma erythropterus</i>		LC R		Common (Peninsula) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Grey-hooded Babbler <i>Cyanoderma bicolor</i>		LC R		Common resident (Borneo).										
Rufous-fronted Babbler <i>Cyanoderma rufifrons</i>		LC R		Scarce (Borneo) to locally common resident (Peninsula).										
PELLORNEIDAE GROUND BABBLERS p.296														
Sooty-capped Babbler <i>Malacopteron affine</i>		NT R		Widespread and uncommon to fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Grey-breasted Babbler <i>Malacopteron albobulare</i>		NT R		Uncommon (Peninsula) or very uncommon and local resident (Borneo).										
Scaly-crowned Babbler <i>Malacopteron (cinereum) cinereum</i>		LC R		Widespread and common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Rufous-crowned Babbler <i>Malacopteron magnum</i>		NT R		Widespread and common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Malay Moustached Babbler <i>Malacopteron (magirostre) magirostre</i>		LC R		Common (Peninsula) to very rare (and possibly extinct) resident (Singapore).										
Bornean Moustached Babbler <i>Malacopteron (magirostre) cinereocapilla</i>	NE	LC R		Common resident (Borneo).										
Collared Babbler <i>Gampsorhynchus torquatus</i>		LC R		Uncommon to locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Rufous-winged Fulvetta <i>Schoeniparus castaneiceps</i>		LC R		Uncommon to locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Puff-throated Babbler <i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i>		LC R		Common resident (Peninsula).										
Malay Black-capped Babbler <i>Pellorneum (nigrocapitatum) nigrocapitatum</i>		LC R		Common resident (Peninsula).										
Bornean Black-capped Babbler <i>Pellorneum (nigrocapitatum) capistratoides</i>	NE	LC R		Fairly common resident (Borneo).										
Short-tailed Babbler <i>Trichastoma malaccense</i>		NT R		Widespread and common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										

		Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Ferruginous Babbler <i>Trichastoma bicolor</i>		LC R	Local and uncommon to common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
White-chested Babbler <i>Trichastoma rostratum</i>		NT R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare resident (Singapore).										
Temminck's Babbler <i>Trichastoma pyrogenys</i>		LC R	Uncommon to fairly common resident (Borneo).										
Buff-breasted Babbler <i>Trichastoma tickelli</i>		LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Striped Wren-babbler <i>Kenopia striata</i>		NT R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Abbott's Babbler <i>Malacocincla abbotti</i>		LC R	Widespread and common (Peninsula), uncommon (Singapore) or rare and local resident (Borneo).										
Horsfield's Babbler <i>Malacocincla (sepiaria) sepiaria</i>		LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Salvadori's Babbler <i>Malacocincla (sepiaria) rufiventris</i>	NE	LC R	Fairly common resident (Borneo).										
Large Wren-babbler <i>Turdinus macrodactylus</i>		NT R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Black-throated Wren-babbler <i>Turdinus atrigularis</i>	NE	NT R	Local and uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Marbled Wren-babbler <i>Turdinus marmoratus</i>		LC R	Rare and local resident (Peninsula).										
Malay Streaked Wren-babbler <i>Turdinus (brevicaudatus) leucostictus</i>	NE	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										
Mountain Wren-babbler <i>Turdinus crassus</i>	NE	LC R	Fairly common resident (Borneo).										
Bornean Wren-babbler <i>Ptilocichla leucogrammica</i>	NE	VU R	Rare and local resident (Borneo).										
Malay Wren-babbler <i>Napothera (epilepidota) granti</i>	NE	LC R	Local and uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Sunda Wren-babbler <i>Napothera (epilepidota) epilepidota</i>		LC R	Scarce resident (Borneo).										
LEIOTRICHIDAE LAUGHINGTHRUSHES AND ALLIES p.306													
Brown Fulvetta <i>Alcippe brunneicauda</i>		NT R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Mountain Fulvetta <i>Alcippe peracensis</i>		LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										
Himalayan Cutia <i>Cutia nipalensis</i>		LC R	Uncommon to locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Chinese Hwamei <i>Garrulax canorus</i>		LC I	Introduced, rare resident (Singapore).										
Eastern White-crested Laughingthrush <i>Garrulax (leucolophus) diardi</i>		LC I	Introduced, common resident (Singapore).										
Sunda Laughingthrush <i>Garrulax palliatus</i>		NT R	Fairly common resident (Borneo).										
Chestnut-capped Laughingthrush <i>Garrulax mitratus</i>		NT R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Chestnut-hooded Laughingthrush <i>Garrulax treacheri</i>	NE	LC R	Common resident (Borneo).										
Black Laughingthrush <i>Garrulax lugubris</i>		LC R	Uncommon to locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Bare-headed Laughingthrush <i>Garrulax calvus</i>	NE	LC R	Local and uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Malay Laughingthrush <i>Trochalopteron peninsulae</i>	NE	LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Long-tailed Sibia <i>Heterophasia picaoides</i>		LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Silver-eared Mesia <i>Leiothrix argenteauris</i>		LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										
Blue-winged Minla <i>Siva (cyanouroptera) cyanouroptera</i>		LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Bar-throated Minla <i>Chrysominla strigula</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
SITTIDAE NUTHATCHES p.312												
Velvet-fronted Nuthatch <i>Sitta frontalis</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Blue Nuthatch <i>Sitta azurea</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										
STURNIDAE STARLINGS p.312												
Common Starling <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Sabah).										
Rosy Starling <i>Pastor roseus</i>	LC R	Rare winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore), vagrant (Sabah).										
Purple-backed Starling <i>Agropsar sturninus</i>	LC R	Locally common winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore), vagrant (Borneo).										
Chestnut-cheeked Starling <i>Agropsar philippensis</i>	LC R	Rare (Sabah, NE Sarawak) to very rare winter visitor (Peninsula), vagrant (Singapore).										
Asian Pied Starling <i>Gracupica contra</i>	LC I	Introduced, local and uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Black-collared Starling <i>Gracupica nigricollis</i>	LC I	Introduced, local and uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
White-shouldered Starling <i>Sturnia sinensis</i>	LC R	Scarce winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore), vagrant (Borneo).										
Brahminy Starling <i>Sturnia pagodarum</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Chestnut-tailed Starling <i>Sturnia (malabarica) malabarica</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Red-billed Starling <i>Spodiopsar sericeus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Singapore, Sabah).										
White-cheeked Starling <i>Spodiopsar cineraceus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Singapore).										
Common Myna <i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	LC R+I	Common (Peninsula) to uncommon resident (Singapore), local introduced resident (Borneo).										
Vinous-breasted Myna <i>Acridotheres leucocephalus</i>	LC I	Introduced, very rare and possibly extirpated (Peninsula).										
Black-winged Myna <i>Acridotheres melanopterus</i>	CR I	Introduced, possibly extirpated (Singapore).										
Jungle Myna <i>Acridotheres fuscus</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Pale-bellied Myna <i>Acridotheres cinereus</i>	VU I	Introduced, uncommon resident (Sabah).										
Javan Myna <i>Acridotheres javanicus</i>	VU I	Introduced, common resident.										
Great Myna <i>Acridotheres grandis</i>	LC I	Introduced, locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Crested Myna <i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>	LC I	Introduced, locally common resident.										
Common Hill Myna <i>Gracula religiosa</i>	LC R	Uncommon to common resident.										
Asian Glossy Starling <i>Aplonis panayensis</i>	LC R	Common resident.										
TURDIDAE THRUSHES p.320												
Everett's Thrush <i>Zoothera everetti</i>	E NT R	Scarce resident (Borneo).										
White's Thrush <i>Zoothera (aurea) aurea</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Sabah).										
Scaly Thrush <i>Zoothera (dauma) dauma</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Fruithunter <i>Chlamydochaera jefferyi</i>	NE LC R	Locally common resident (Borneo).										
Siberian Thrush <i>Geokichla (sibirica) sibirica</i>	LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula) winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore), vagrant (Borneo).										
Sakhalin Thrush <i>Geokichla (sibirica) davisoni</i>	LC R	Uncommon winter visitor (Peninsula).										

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Orange-headed Thrush <i>Geokichla citrina</i>	LC R	Uncommon to rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Peninsula, Singapore), rare resident (Borneo).										
Chestnut-capped Thrush <i>Geokichla interpres</i>	NT R	Scarce and local (Peninsula), very rare and local (Sarawak) or fairly common resident (Sabah).										
Chinese Blackbird <i>Turdus mandarinus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Japanese Thrush <i>Turdus cardis</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Sabah).										
Eyebrowed Thrush <i>Turdus obscurus</i>	LC R	Widespread and locally common to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Grey-sided Thrush <i>Turdus feae</i>	VU V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Island Thrush <i>Turdus poliocephalus</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Sabah).										
Rufous-throated Thrush <i>Turdus ruficollis</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										

MUSCICAPIDAE OLD WORLD FLYCATCHERS AND CHATS p.324

Oriental Magpie-robin <i>Copsychus (sauralis) saularis</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Black Magpie-robin <i>Copsychus (sauralis) amoenus</i>	LC R	Common resident (Sabah).										
Rufous-tailed Shama <i>Trichixos pyropygus</i>	NT R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
White-rumped Shama <i>Kittacincla (malabarica) malabarica</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula, Sarawak) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
White-crowned Shama <i>Kittacincla (malabarica) stricklandii</i>	LC R	Common resident (Sabah, N Sarawak).										
Grey-streaked Flycatcher <i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>	LC R	Scarce winter visitor (Borneo), vagrant (Singapore).										
Siberian Flycatcher <i>Muscicapa (sibirica) sibirica</i>	LC R	Uncommon winter visitor.										
Dark-sided Flycatcher <i>Muscicapa (sibirica) cacabata</i>	LC R	Scarce winter visitor (Peninsula, possibly Singapore).										
Ferruginous Flycatcher <i>Muscicapa ferruginea</i>	LC R	Uncommon winter visitor.										
Asian Brown Flycatcher <i>Muscicapa (dauurica) dauurica</i>	LC R	Common winter visitor.										
Brown-streaked Flycatcher <i>Muscicapa (dauurica) williamsoni</i>	LC R	Rare resident (W Peninsula, E Sabah, NW Sarawak), uncommon (Peninsula, Singapore) to rare winter visitor (Borneo).										
Rufous-vented Niltava <i>Niltava sumatrana</i>	LC R	Scarce to locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Large Niltava <i>Niltava grandis</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										
Zappey's Flycatcher <i>Cyanoptila cumatilis</i>	NT R	Scarce (Peninsula, Singapore) to very rare winter visitor (Borneo).										
Blue-and-white Flycatcher <i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>	LC R	Fairly common (Borneo) to rare winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Rufous-vented Flycatcher <i>Eumyias ruficrissa</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Borneo).										
Verditer Flycatcher <i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>	LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), vagrant (Singapore).										
Rufous-browed Flycatcher <i>Anthipes solitaris</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Brown-chested Jungle-flycatcher <i>Cyornis brunneatus</i>	VU R	Uncommon passage migrant and winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Fulvous-chested Jungle-flycatcher <i>Cyornis olivaceus</i>	LC R	Uncommon and local resident (Borneo).										
Grey-chested Jungle-flycatcher <i>Cyornis umbratilis</i>	NT R	Locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Crocker Jungle-flycatcher <i>Cyornis (ruficauda) ruficrissa</i>	LC R	Scarce and local resident (Borneo).										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

		Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pale Blue-flycatcher <i>Cyornis unicolor</i>		LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula) to rare resident (Borneo).										
Large Blue-flycatcher <i>Cyornis magnirostris</i>		LC R	Uncommon to rare winter visitor (Peninsula).										
Hill Blue-flycatcher <i>Cyornis (banyumas) whitei</i>		LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Dayak Blue-flycatcher <i>Cyornis (banyumas) montanus</i>	NE	LC R	Uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Indochinese Blue-flycatcher <i>Cyornis sumatrensis</i>		LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Large-billed Blue-flycatcher <i>Cyornis caeruleus</i>		VU R	Uncommon to rare resident (Borneo).										
Bornean Blue-flycatcher <i>Cyornis superbus</i>	NE	LC R	Uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Chinese Blue-flycatcher <i>Cyornis glaucicomans</i>		LC R	Uncommon winter visitor (Peninsula), vagrant (Singapore).										
Malay Blue-flycatcher <i>Cyornis turcosus</i>		NT R	Uncommon (Peninsula) to locally common resident (Borneo).										
Mangrove Blue-flycatcher <i>Cyornis (rufigaster) rufigaster</i>		LC R	Locally common (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare resident (Singapore).										
White-tailed Flycatcher <i>Cyornis concretus</i>		LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Eyebrowed Jungle-flycatcher <i>Vauriella gularis</i>	NE	LC R	Locally common resident (Borneo).										
Malay Lesser Shortwing <i>Brachypteryx (leucophris) wrayi</i>	NE	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										
Bornean Shortwing <i>Brachypteryx erythrogyna</i>	NE	LC R	Locally common resident (Borneo).										
Rufous-headed Robin <i>Larivora ruficeps</i>		EN V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Siberian Blue Robin <i>Larivora cyane</i>		LC R	Locally common to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Japanese Robin <i>Larivora akahige</i>		LC H	Hypothetical (Sabah).										
Siberian Rubythroat <i>Calliope calliope</i>		LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Sabah).										
White-tailed Blue Robin <i>Myiomela leucura</i>		LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Orange-flanked Bush-robin <i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>		LC V	Vagrant (Sabah).										
Slaty-backed Forktail <i>Enicurus schistaceus</i>		LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Chestnut-naped Forktail <i>Enicurus ruficapillus</i>		NT R	Uncommon (Peninsula) to locally fairly common resident (Borneo).										
White-crowned Forktail <i>Enicurus (leschenaulti) leschenaulti</i>		LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Bornean Forktail <i>Enicurus (leschenaulti) borneensis</i>	NE	LC R	Local and uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Bornean Whistling-thrush <i>Myophonus borneensis</i>	NE	LC R	Uncommon to locally common resident (Borneo).										
Malay Whistling-thrush <i>Myophonus robinsoni</i>	E	NT R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Yellow-billed Whistling-thrush <i>Myophonus (caeruleus) flavirostris</i>		LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula), vagrant (Singapore).										
Yellow-rumped Flycatcher <i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>		LC R	Common (Peninsula) to uncommon winter visitor (Singapore), vagrant (Sabah).										
Green-backed Flycatcher <i>Ficedula elisae</i>		LC R	Uncommon winter visitor (Peninsula, Singapore), vagrant (Sabah).										
Narcissus Flycatcher <i>Ficedula narcissina</i>		LC R	Uncommon winter visitor (Peninsula, Borneo), vagrant (Singapore).										
Mugimaki Flycatcher <i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>		LC R	Uncommon (Singapore, Borneo) to locally common winter visitor (Peninsula).										
Snowy-browed Flycatcher <i>Ficedula hyperythra</i>		LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Pygmy Blue-flycatcher <i>Ficedula hodgsoni</i>		LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Little Pied Flycatcher <i>Ficedula westermanni</i>	LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Red-throated Flycatcher <i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	LC R	Rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Peninsula, Borneo), vagrant (Singapore).										
Rufous-chested Flycatcher <i>Ficedula dumetoria</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Daurian Redstart <i>Phoenicurus aureoreus</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
White-throated Rock-thrush <i>Monticola gularis</i>	LC R	Rare (Peninsula) to very rare winter visitor (Singapore), vagrant (W Sarawak).										
Eastern Blue Rock-thrush <i>Monticola (solitarius) philippensis</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula), scarce winter visitor (throughout).										
Pied Bushchat <i>Saxicola caprata</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Sabah).										
Japanese Stonechat <i>Saxicola (torquatus) stejnegeri</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula) to rare winter visitor (Singapore), vagrant (Borneo).										
Northern Wheatear <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Sarawak, Sabah?).										
IRENIDAE FAIRY-BLUEBIRDS p.350												
Asian Fairy-bluebird <i>Irena puella</i>	LC R	Widespread and common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
CHLOROPSEIDAE LEAFBIRDS p.350												
Greater Green Leafbird <i>Chloropsis sonnerati</i>	EN R	Widespread but increasingly uncommon resident.										
Yellow-bordered Leafbird <i>Chloropsis (cyanopogon) septentrionalis</i>	NT R	Fairly common resident (NW Peninsula).										
Lesser Green Leafbird <i>Chloropsis (cyanopogon) cyanopogon</i>	NT R	Fairly common (Peninsula, Borneo) to rare resident (Singapore).										
Golden-fronted Leafbird <i>Chloropsis (aurifrons) aurifrons</i>	LC I	Introduced, locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Orange-bellied Leafbird <i>Chloropsis hardwickii</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula).										
Bornean Leafbird <i>Chloropsis kinabaluensis</i>	LC R	Fairly common resident (Borneo).										
Blue-winged Leafbird <i>Chloropsis moluccensis</i>	LC R	Widespread and common to fairly common (Peninsula, Borneo) or uncommon resident (Singapore).										
DICAIDAE FLOWERPECKERS p.352												
Yellow-breasted Flowerpecker <i>Prionochilus maculatus</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula) to fairly common resident (Borneo).										
Scarlet-breasted Flowerpecker <i>Prionochilus thoracicus</i>	NT R	Local and uncommon (Peninsula) or fairly common resident (Borneo), very rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Yellow-rumped Flowerpecker <i>Prionochilus xanthopygius</i>	LC R	Common resident (Borneo).										
Crimson-breasted Flowerpecker <i>Prionochilus percussus</i>	LC R	Common (Peninsula) or rare resident (Borneo).										
Yellow-vented Flowerpecker <i>Dicaeum chrysorrheum</i>	LC R	Uncommon to fairly common (Peninsula, Borneo) or rare resident (Singapore).										
Modest Flowerpecker <i>Dicaeum (agile) obsoletum</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula), very rare (Singapore) or patchily distributed and rare resident (Borneo).										
Brown-backed Flowerpecker <i>Dicaeum everetti</i>	NT R	Rare and local (Peninsula) or uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Orange-bellied Flowerpecker <i>Dicaeum (trigonestigma) trigonestigma</i>	LC R	Widespread and common resident.										
Plain Flowerpecker <i>Dicaeum (minullum) minullum</i>	LC R	Uncommon to fairly common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker <i>Dicaeum cruentatum</i>	LC R	Widespread and common resident.										
Black-sided Flowerpecker <i>Dicaeum monticulum</i>	LC R	Locally common resident (Borneo).										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

		Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Spectacled Flowerpecker <i>Dicaeum dayakorum</i>	NE	NA R	Uncommon or rare resident (Borneo).										
Fire-breasted Flowerpecker <i>Dicaeum ignipectus</i>		LC R	Fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
NECTARINIIDAE SUNBIRDS p.358													
Thick-billed Spiderhunter <i>Arachnothera crassirostris</i>		LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo) to very rare resident (Singapore).										
Long-billed Spiderhunter <i>Arachnothera robusta</i>		LC R	Scarce resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Little Spiderhunter <i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>		LC R	Very common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Purple-naped Spiderhunter <i>Arachnothera hypogrammica</i>		LC R	Locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Whitehead's Spiderhunter <i>Arachnothera juliae</i>	NE	LC R	Uncommon to locally common resident (Borneo).										
Yellow-eared Spiderhunter <i>Arachnothera chrysogenys</i>		LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula, Borneo) to very rare resident (Singapore).										
Streaked Spiderhunter <i>Arachnothera magna</i>		LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										
Spectacled Spiderhunter <i>Arachnothera flavigaster</i>		LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Bornean Spiderhunter <i>Arachnothera (affinis) everetti</i>	NE	LC R	Uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Grey-breasted Spiderhunter <i>Arachnothera modesta</i>		LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula, Sarawak) or very rare resident (Sabah).										
Ruby-cheeked Sunbird <i>Chalcoparia singalensis</i>		LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Borneo), very rare non-breeding visitor (Singapore).										
Plain Sunbird <i>Anthreptes simplex</i>		LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula) to common resident (Borneo).										
Brown-throated Sunbird <i>Anthreptes malacensis</i>		LC R	Common resident.										
Red-throated Sunbird <i>Anthreptes rhodolaemus</i>		NT R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Maroon-bellied Sunbird <i>Leptocoma brasiliana</i>		LC R	Uncommon resident.										
Copper-throated Sunbird <i>Leptocoma calcostetha</i>		LC R	Locally common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Ornate Sunbird <i>Cinnyris (jugularis) ornatus</i>		LC R	Very common resident.										
Black-throated Sunbird <i>Aethopyga (saturata) saturata</i>		LC R	Common resident (Peninsula).										
Temminck's Sunbird <i>Aethopyga temminckii</i>		LC R	Uncommon (Peninsula) to common resident (Borneo).										
Lesser Crimson Sunbird <i>Aethopyga (siparaja) siparaja</i>		LC R	Common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon resident (Singapore).										
PLOCEIDAE WEAVERS p.366													
Streaked Weaver <i>Ploceus manyar</i>		LC I	Introduced, uncommon resident (Singapore).										
Oriental Baya Weaver <i>Ploceus (philippinus) infortunatus</i>		LC R	Common resident (Peninsula, Singapore).										
ESTRILDIDAE WAXBILLS p.366													
Red Avadavat <i>Amandava (amandava) amandava</i>		LC I	Introduced, locally common resident.										
White-rumped Munia <i>Lonchura striata</i>		LC R	Locally common (Peninsula) to very rare resident (Singapore).										
Javan Munia <i>Lonchura leucogastroides</i>		LC I	Introduced, uncommon resident (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Dusky Munia <i>Lonchura fuscans</i>	NE	LC R	Common resident (Borneo).										
Scaly-breasted Munia <i>Lonchura (punctulata) nisoria</i>		LC R	Common resident.										
White-bellied Munia <i>Lonchura leucogastra</i>		LC R	Uncommon resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Chestnut Munia <i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Singapore), locally common (Peninsula) or abundant resident (Borneo).										
White-headed Munia <i>Lonchura maja</i>	LC R	Uncommon (Singapore) to locally fairly common resident (Peninsula).										
Java Sparrow <i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>	EN I	Introduced, locally fairly common (Peninsula) to scarce or uncommon resident (Borneo).										
Tawny-breasted Parrotfinch <i>Erythrura hyperythra</i>	LC R	Local and scarce resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Pin-tailed Parrotfinch <i>Erythrura prasina</i>	LC R	Uncommon to locally common resident (Peninsula, Borneo).										
PASSERIDAE OLD WORLD SPARROWS p.370												
Indian Sparrow <i>Passer (domesticus) indicus</i>	LC R+I	Uncommon resident (Peninsula), introduced very local resident (Singapore).										
Plain-backed Sparrow <i>Passer flaveolus</i>	LC R	Local and uncommon resident (Peninsula).										
Eurasian Tree Sparrow <i>Passer montanus</i>	LC R	Widespread and abundant resident.										
MOTACILLIDAE PIPITS AND WAGTAILS p.372												
Forest Wagtail <i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	LC R	Fairly common (Peninsula), uncommon (Singapore) or rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Borneo).										
Pechora Pipit <i>Anthus (gustavi) gustavi</i>	LC R	Uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Borneo).										
Olive-backed Pipit <i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	LC R	Local and uncommon (Peninsula) or rare winter visitor and passage migrant (Borneo), very rare passage migrant (Singapore).										
Red-throated Pipit <i>Anthus cervinus</i>	LC R	Scarce and local (Peninsula) or fairly common passage migrant and winter visitor (Borneo), uncommon winter visitor (Singapore).										
Richard's Pipit <i>Anthus richardi</i>	LC R	Rare to uncommon passage migrant and winter visitor (Peninsula, Borneo), vagrant (Singapore).										
Paddyfield Pipit <i>Anthus rufulus</i>	LC R	Widespread and common resident.										
Blyth's Pipit <i>Anthus godlewskii</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										
Grey Wagtail <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	LC R	Widespread and common (Peninsula, Borneo) to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Singapore).										
Northern Citrine Wagtail <i>Motacilla (citreola) citreola</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Eastern Yellow Wagtail <i>Motacilla (tschutschensis) tschutschensis</i>	LC R	Widespread and common winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Mongolian Yellow Wagtail <i>Motacilla (tschutschensis) macronyx</i>	LC R	Uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Peninsula, Singapore).										
Green-headed Wagtail <i>Motacilla (tschutschensis) taivana</i>	LC R	Widespread but uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Siberian Wagtail <i>Motacilla (alba) ocularis</i>	LC R	Uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant.										
Baikal Wagtail <i>Motacilla (alba) baicalensis</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Singapore).										
Black-backed Wagtail <i>Motacilla (alba) lugens</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Singapore).										
Chinese Wagtail <i>Motacilla (alba) leucopsis</i>	LC R	Scarce to uncommon winter visitor and passage migrant (Peninsula, Singapore), vagrant (Sabah).										
FRINGILLIDAE FINCHES p.376												
Malay Bullfinch <i>Pyrrhula waterstradti</i>	E VU R	Uncommon to rare resident (Peninsula).										
EMBERIZIDAE OLD WORLD BUNTINGS p.378												
Black-headed Bunting <i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	LC V	Vagrant.										
Chestnut-eared Bunting <i>Emberiza fucata</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										

E: Endemic **NE**: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient **NA**: Not Assessed

Presence status: R: Regular; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; R+I: Regular and Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct

	Status	Abundance and Seasonality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Yellow-breasted Bunting <i>Emberiza aureola</i>	CR R	Rare winter visitor (Peninsula), vagrant (Singapore, Borneo).										
Little Bunting <i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula, Borneo).										
Chestnut Bunting <i>Emberiza rutila</i>	LC V	Vagrant (Peninsula).										

